

Package ‘miRBaseConverter’

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Type Package

Title A comprehensive and high-efficiency tool for converting and retrieving the information of miRNAs in different miRBase versions

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Imports stats

Depends R (>= 3.4)

Description A comprehensive tool for converting and retrieving the miRNA Name, Accession, Sequence, Version, History and Family information in different miRBase versions. It can process a huge number of miRNAs in a short time without other depends.

License GPL (>= 2)

Suggests BiocGenerics, RUnit, knitr, rtracklayer, utils, rmarkdown

VignetteBuilder knitr

biocViews Software, miRNA

LazyData TRUE

URL <https://github.com/taoshengxu/miRBaseConverter>

BugReports <https://github.com/taoshengxu/miRBaseConverter/issues>

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| | |
|-----------------|--|
| checkMiRNAAlive | <i>Check the miRNA status(Alive or Dead)</i> |
|-----------------|--|

Description

This function checks the miRNA status (Alive or Dead) in the latest miRBase version.

Usage

```
checkMiRNAAlive(Accessions, verbose = TRUE)
```

Arguments

| | |
|------------|--|
| Accessions | A character vector representing the miRNA Accessions in miRBase. |
| verbose | Logical value. If true, the dead miRNAs will be printed the console. |

Value

A character vector of Accessions for all alive miRNAs. The names of the return vector are the position indexes in the input Accessions.

Author(s)

Xu, Taosheng <taosheng.x@gmail.com>

Examples

```
data(miRNATest)
## The input is miRNA Accessions
Accessions=miRNATest$Accession
alive_Accession1=checkMiRNAAlive(Accessions)

##The input is miRNA names
miRNANames=miRNATest$miRNA_Name
version=checkMiRNAVersion(miRNANames,verbose = TRUE)
result=miRNA_NameToAccession(miRNANames,version = version)
Accessions=result$Accession
alive_Accession2=checkMiRNAAlive(Accessions)
```

| | |
|------------------|-------------------------------|
| checkMiRNAFamily | <i>Check the miRNA family</i> |
|------------------|-------------------------------|

Description

This function checks the miRNA family for a list of miRNA Names.

Usage

```
checkMiRNAFamily(Accessions)
```

Arguments

Accessions A character vector representing the miRNA Accessions in miRBase.

Value

A data frame with four columns. The number of rows equal to the input Accessions. The four columns are defined as below:

- **Accession** : The input miRNA accessions.
- **miRNAName_v21** : The miRNA names (version 21) corresponding to the Accession.
- **FamilyAccession** : The accession of the family .
- **Family** : The family name.

Author(s)

Xu, Taosheng <taosheng.x@gmail.com>

`getAllMiRNAs`*Get all miRNAs in the specified miRBase version*

Description

This function gets all miRNAs in the specified miRBase version.

Usage

```
getAllMiRNAs(version = "v22", type = "all", species = "all")
```

Arguments

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| <code>version</code> | A character value representing the specified miRBase version for retrieval. Users can apply the function getAllVersionInfo() to get the available miRNA version names. The optional values are in below: "v6","v7_1","v8","v8_1","v8_2","v9","v9_1", "v9_2","v10","v10_1","v11","v12","v13","v14", "v15","v16","v17","v18","v19","v20","v21","v22" |
| <code>type</code> | A character value representing the miRNA type for retrieval. <ul style="list-style-type: none">• "precursor"• "mature"• "all" : precursor and mature |
| <code>species</code> | A character value representing the abbreviation of species. Users can apply the getAllSpecies() function to get the available abbreviation of species. If species is set to "all" , the miRNAs of all species will return. |

Value

A data frame with three columns. The three columns are defined as below:

- **Accession**

- **Name**

- **Sequence**

Author(s)

Xu, Taosheng <taosheng.x@gmail.com>

Examples

```
miRNAs=getAllMiRNAs(version="v22", type="all", species="hsa")
```

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| getMiRNAHistory | <i>Get the detailed information of a single specified miRNA in all miR-Base versions.</i> |
|-----------------|---|

Description

This function returns all available miRBase versions' information of a single specified miRNA.

Usage

```
getMiRNAHistory(Accession)
```

Arguments

Accession A character representing the single Accession.

Value

A data frame including all the history information (Precursor, Mature, Sequence) of the specified miRNA. Each row represents a miRBase version.

Author(s)

Xu, Taosheng <taosheng.x@gmail.com>

Examples

```
#####1,The input is a miRNA Name
miRNAName="hsa-miR-26b-5p"
result1=miRNA_NameToAccession(miRNAName,version="v22")
Accession=result1$Accession
result2=getMiRNAHistory(Accession)

#####2,The input is miRNA Accession
Accession="MIMAT0000765"
result3=getMiRNAHistory(Accession)
```

| | |
|------------------|--------------------------------|
| getMiRNASequence | <i>Get the miRNA sequences</i> |
|------------------|--------------------------------|

Description

This function returns the miRNA sequences for a list of miRNAs.

Usage

```
getMiRNASequence(Accessions, targetVersion = "v22")
```


Arguments

- Accessions** A character vector representing the miRNA Accessions needed to be convert.
- targetVersion** A character value representing the target miRBase version corresponding the Accessions. The optional values are in below:
"v6", "v7_1", "v8", "v8_1", "v8_2", "v9", "v9_1",
"v9_2", "v10", "v10_1", "v11", "v12", "v13", "v14",
"v15", "v16", "v17", "v18", "v19", "v20", "v21", "v22"

Value

A nx2 data frame. The number of rows equal to the input miRNA names. The two columns are defined as below:

- **Accession** : The Accession of miRNAs (Column 1).
- **TargetName** : The converted miRBase names (in specified version) corresponding to the Accessions (Column 2).

Author(s)

Xu, Taosheng <taosheng.x@gmail.com>

Examples

```
data(miRNATest)
Accessions=miRNATest$Accession
result1=miRNA_AccessionToName(Accessions,targetVersion="v13")
result2=miRNA_AccessionToName(Accessions,targetVersion="v22")
```

miRNA_MatureToPrecursor

Convert the mature miRNAs to the corresponding precursors

Description

This function converts the mature miRNAs to the corresponding precursors in the specified miR-Base version.

Usage

```
miRNA_MatureToPrecursor(miRNANames, version = NULL)
```

Arguments

| | |
|------------|--|
| miRNANames | A character vector representing the miRNA names. |
| version | The default is NULL representing the most possible latest version of the input miRNA Names will be checked automatically. Otherwise, a character value representing the version corresponding the input miRNA Names. Users can apply the function getAllVersionInfo() to get the available miRNA version names. The optional values are in below: "v6","v7_1","v8","v8_1","v8_2","v9","v9_1","v9_2","v10","v10_1","v11","v12","v13","v14", "v15","v16","v17","v18","v19","v20","v21","v22" |

Value

A data frame(nx2). The number of rows equal to the input miRNA Names. The two columns are defined as below:

- **OriginalName** : The input miRNA Names.
- **Precursor** : The corresponding precursors of the mature miRNAs.

Author(s)

Xu, Taosheng <taosheng.x@gmail.com>

Examples

```
data(miRNATest)
miRNANames=miRNATest$miRNA_Name
result=miRNA_MatureToPrecursor(miRNANames)
```

miRNA_NameToAccession *The miRBase miRNA names with specified version to Accessions*

Description

This function converts a group of any species' miRNA name to the Accessions defined in miRBase.

Usage

```
miRNA_NameToAccession(miRNANames, version = "v22")
```

Arguments

| | |
|------------|---|
| miRNANames | A character vector representing the source miRNA names needed to be convert. |
| version | A character value representing the version corresponding the miRNANames. Users can apply the function getAllVersionInfo() to get the available miRNA version names. The optional values are in below: "v6","v7_1","v8","v8_1","v8_2","v9","v9_1","v9_2","v10","v10_1","v11","v12","v13","v14", "v15","v16","v17","v18","v19","v20","v21","v22" |

Value

A data frame(nx3). The number of rows equal to the input miRNA names. The three columns are defined as below:

- **OriginalName** : The input miRNA Names.
- **Mature1** : The corresponding mature miRNAs (always "-5p").
- **Mature2** : The corresponding mature miRNAs (always "-3p").

Note

If the input miRNA Names mingle mature miRNA names, the mature miRNA names will match to themselves in the output.

Author(s)

Xu, Taosheng <taosheng.x@gmail.com>

Examples

```
miRNANames=c("pma-mir-100a", "sko-mir-92a", "hsa-mir-6131", "mtr-MIR2655i",  
"mmu-mir-153", "mtr-MIR2592am", "mml-mir-1239", "xtr-mir-128-2", "oan-mir-100",  
"mmu-mir-378b", "hsa-miR-508-5p", "mmu-miR-434-3p")  
result=miRNA_PrecursorToMature(miRNANames)
```

