

# GGtools

April 19, 2009

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<code>gwSnpTests</code>	<i>methods for iterating association tests (expression vs SNP) across genomes or chromosomes</i>
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## Description

methods for iterating association tests (expression vs SNP) across genomes or chromosomes

## Usage

```
gwSnpTests(sym, sms, cnum, ...)
```

## Arguments

<code>sym</code>	genesym, probeId, or formula instance
<code>sms</code>	smlSet instance
<code>cnum</code>	chrnum instance or missing
<code>...</code>	...

## Details

invokes `snpMatrix` test procedures as appropriate  
`gwSnpScreen` is deprecated and simply throws a message indicating this.

## Value

`gwSnpScreenResult` or `cwSnpScreenResult` instance

## Author(s)

Vince Carey <stvjc@channing.harvard.edu>

**Examples**

```

if (!exists("hmceuB36.2021")) data(hmceuB36.2021)
# condense to founders only
hmFou = hmceuB36.2021[, which(hmceuB36.2021$isFounder)]
# show basic formula fit
f1 = gwSnpTests(genesym("CPNE1")~male, hmFou, chrnum(20))
f1
plot(f1)
# show how to avoid adjusted fit
f1b = gwSnpTests(genesym("CPNE1")~1-1, hmFou, chrnum(20))
# show gene set modeling on chromosome
library(GSEABase)
gs1 = GeneSet(c("CPNE1", "ADA"))
geneIdType(gs1) = SymbolIdentifier()
f2 = gwSnpTests(gs1~male, hmFou, chrnum(20))
f2
names(f2)
plot(f2[["ADA"]])
# show 'smlSet-wide' fit
f3 = gwSnpTests(gs1~male, hmFou)
f3

```

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hbTestResults-class

*Class "hbTestResults" holds results of tests of association of expression levels with haplotype within haplotype block*

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**Description**

Class "hbTestResults" holds results of tests of association of expression levels with haplotype within haplotype block

**Objects from the Class**

Objects can be created by calls of the form `new("hbTestResults", ...)`.

**Slots**

**hscores:** Object of class "list" series of haplo.stats::haplo.score results for blocks

**locs:** Object of class "numeric" locations at which blocks were found (mean location within each block)

**chrnum:** Object of class "chrnum" chromosome being analyzed

**smlSetName:** Object of class "character" name of the smlSet harboring data in use

**rsid:** Object of class "ANY" can be a dbSNP id to use as an anchor, or a number constituting absolute chromosomal location at which blocks will be sought

**rad:** Object of class "numeric" radius in base pairs around the rsid to be searched for blocks

**ldStruc:** Object of class "ANY" the result of the mapLD:::mapLD function

## Methods

**pvals** signature(x = "hbTestResults"): extracts p-values for global score tests, one per block

**locs** signature(x = "hbTestResults"): extracts locations of haplotype blocks found (average SNP location within block)

**hscores** signature(x = "hbTestResults"): extracts `haplo.score` results as a list, for all blocks

## Author(s)

VJ Carey <stvjc@channing.harvard.edu>

## Examples

```
showClass("hbTestResults")
```

---

hbTests-methods

*haplotype-block based tests for structured expression variation*

---

## Description

haplotype-block based tests for structured expression variation

## Methods

**fmla = "genesym", sms = "smlSet", cnum = "chrnum", rsid = "numeric", rad = "numeric"** expression data for gene identified by `genesym` is extracted from `sms`, and genotype data within `rad` base pairs of `rsid` are obtained and processed by `mapLD` to define haplotype blocks and the SNP tagging these blocks. Score tests are then computed for the association of expression of the gene identified by `genesym` with haplotype copy number (additive model by default, but options captured by ... are passed to `haplo.score`.)

## Examples

```
library(GGtools)
data(hmceuB36.2021)
hmFou = hmceuB36.2021[, hmceuB36.2021$isFounder==TRUE]
hh = hbTests(genesym("CPNE1"), hmFou, chrnum(20), 33600000, 2e4 )
hh
pvals(hh)
plot(locs(hh), -log10(pvals(hh)))
hscores(hh)[[which.min(pvals(hh))]]
```

---

```
hmceuB36.2021      two chromosomes of genotype data and full expression data for CEPH
CEU hapmap data
```

---

### Description

two chromosomes of genotype data and full expression data for CEPH CEU hapmap data

### Usage

```
data(hmceuB36.2021)
```

### Format

The format is: Formal class 'smlSet' [package "GGBase"] with 9 slots ..@ smlEnv :<environment: 0x3902e98> ..@ annotation : chr "illuminaHumanv1.db" ..@ chromInds : num [1:2] 20 21 ..@ organism : chr "Hs" ..@ assayData :<environment: 0x3c96504> ..@ phenoData :Formal class 'AnnotatedDataFrame' [package "Biobase"] with 4 slots ..@ featureData :Formal class 'AnnotatedDataFrame' [package "Biobase"] with 4 slots ..@ experimentData :Formal class 'MIAME' [package "Biobase"] with 13 slots ..@ ...classVersion..:Formal class 'Versions' [package "Biobase"] with 1 slots

### Examples

```
#data(hmceuB36.2021)
```

---

```
invokePhase-methods
~~ Methods for Function invokePhase in Package 'GGtools' ~~
```

---

### Description

~~ Methods for function invokePhase in Package 'GGtools' ~~

### Methods

**x = "snp.matrix", cnum = "chrnum", parmstring = "character", globpname = "character", where2run = "character"**  
transform snp.matrix entity to phaseInput (uses tempfile()) and invokes PHASE

**x = "phaseInput", cnum = "chrnum", parmstring = "character", globpname = "character", where2run = "character"**  
for prepared 'phaseInput' structure, invoke PHASE

### Examples

```
## Not run:
data(smtest)
invokePhase(smtest, chrnum(20), "", Sys.getenv("PHASE_LOC"),
            ".", TRUE)
## End(Not run)
```

---

plot-methods      *~~ Methods for Function plot in Package 'GGtools' ~~*

---

### Description

~~ Methods for function `plot` in Package 'GGtools' ~~

### Methods

`x = "cwSnpScreenResult", y = "missing"` shows results of chromosome-wide screen for expression-associated SNP

`x = "filteredGwSnpScreenResult", y = "ANY"` shows results of genome-wide screen for expression-associated SNP

`x = "filteredMultiGwSnpScreenResult", y = "ANY"` fails, need to pick gene at this time

---

snpm2mapLD      *prepare input to mapLD function for haplotype block identification*

---

### Description

prepare input to `mapLD` function for haplotype block identification

### Usage

```
snpm2mapLD(x, chrnum, runMAP=TRUE, ...)
```

### Arguments

<code>x</code>	snp.matrix instance
<code>chrnum</code>	chromosome number
<code>runMAP</code>	logical indicating whether or not to run <code>mapLD</code>
<code>...</code>	additional arguments to <code>mapLD</code>

### Details

sets up a data frame suitable for `mapLD`, and will invoke with appropriate arguments identifying columns for alleles and other identifiers if `runMAP` is `TRUE` (default).

`smtest` is a small snp.matrix instance

### Value

a list with element `struc` holding the data frame, and `mapLD` output if requested. Note that `mapLD` writes an `eps` file to disk `*sigh*`.

### Author(s)

Vince Carey <stvjc@channing.harvard.edu>

**Examples**

```

data(smtest)
ss = snpm2mapLD(smtest, chrnum=20, runMAP=FALSE)
ss
# you could run mapLD on ss[[1]]

```

---

snpm2phase	<i>convert information in a snp.matrix to PHASE input format; invokePhase can run a suitably installed version of PHASE</i>
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---

**Description**

convert information in a snp.matrix to PHASE input format; invokePhase can run a suitably installed version of PHASE

**Usage**

```

snpm2phase(snpm, cnum, outfilename)
parsePh.out(fn)
personalHap(x)

```

**Arguments**

snpm	snp.matrix instance
cnum	chromosome number as chrnum instance
outfilename	character name of file to write
fn	character name of PHASE .out file to read
x	output of parsePh.out

**Details**

follows phase 2.1 documentation for input format  
a phaseInput container class can store relevant metadata

**Value**

writes to a file and gives a message

**Author(s)**

Vince Carey <stvjc@channing.harvard.edu>

**Examples**

```

data(smtest)
tt = tempfile()
pin = snpm2phase(smtest, chrnum(20), tt)

class(pin)
getClass("phaseInput")
pin
readLines(tt)
unlink(tt)
pp = parsePh.out(system.file("phaseOut/cpne1_20k.out", package="GGtools"))
pp[[1]][1:3]
personalHap(pp)

```

strMultiPop

*serialization of a table from Stringer's multipopulation eQTL report***Description**

serialization of a table from Stringer's multipopulation eQTL report

**Usage**

```
data(strMultiPop)
```

**Format**

A data frame with 39649 observations on the following 12 variables.

**rsid** a factor with levels rs...

**genesym** a factor with levels 37865 39692 ABC1 ABCD2 ABHD4 ACAS2 ...

**illvlpid** a factor with levels GI\_10047105-S GI\_10092611-A GI\_10190705-S GI\_10567821-S  
GI\_10835118-S GI\_10835186-S ...

**snpChr** a numeric vector

**snpCoordB35** a numeric vector

**probeMidCoorB35** a numeric vector

**snp2probe** a numeric vector

**minuslog10p** a numeric vector

**adjR2** a numeric vector

**assocGrad** a numeric vector

**permThresh** a numeric vector

**popSet** a factor with levels CEU-CHB-JPT CEU-CHB-JPT-YRI CHB-JPT

**Details**

imported from the PDF(!) distributed by Stranger et al as supplement to PMID 17873874

**Source**

PMID 17873874 supplement

**References**

PMID 17873874 supplement

**Examples**

```
data(strMultiPop)
strMultiPop[1:2, ]
```

---

`topSnps-methods`      *report on most significant SNP with gwSnpTests results*

---

**Description**

report on most significant SNP with gwSnpTests results

**Methods**

**x = "cwSnpScreenResult"** also takes argument n for number to report

**x = "gwSnpScreenResult"** also takes argument n for number to report

---

`GGtools-trackSet-methods`  
*create a browser track from a chromosome-wide SNP screen*

---

**Description**

create a browser track from a chromosome-wide SNP screen

**Methods**

**object = "cwSnpScreenResult"** returns a track set with genomic coordinates for x axis and  $-\log_{10}$  p-values for y axis



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