

Package ‘spliceR’

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Title Classification of alternative splicing and prediction of coding potential from RNA-seq data.

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Description An R package for classification of alternative splicing and prediction of coding potential from RNA-seq data.

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annotatePTC	<i>PTC and NMD-sensitivity detection from assembled RNA-seq data</i>
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Description

PTC and NMD-sensitivity detection from assembled RNA-seq data.

Usage

```
annotatePTC(transcriptData, cds, genomeObject, PTCDistance=50)
```

Arguments

transcriptData	A SpliceRList object, containing transcript and exon information.
cds	A CDSset object, containing CDS information.
genomeObject	A BSgenome object, containing sequence for the relevant genome. Contained in BSgenome objects, downloadable from BioConductor.
PTCDistance	A numeric giving the premature termination codon-distance: The minimum distance from a STOP to the final exon-exon junction, for a transcript to be marked as NMD-sensitive.

Details

annotatePTC retrieves sequence data for all exons given in transcriptData, uses the CDS-information in cds to scan for the most upstream reading frame, and translates the mRNA, storing information about the first codon in relation to distance from TTS, distance to the final exon-exon junction, etc. If the STOP distance to the final exon-exon junction is larger than the threshold given in PTCDistance (and the STOP does not fall in the last exon), the STOP is considered premature and the transcript is marked as NMD (nonsense mediated decay) sensitive. For a review of the PTC and NMD mechanism, see Weischenfeldt et al. 2012.

Value

A SpliceRList, with the transcript_features object containing additional columns: spliceR.cds_pos, the nucleotide position (in genomic coordinates) of the start of the most upstream open reading frame. spliceR.stop_pos, the nucleotide position (in mRNA coordinates) of the end (first STOP codon position) of the most upstream open reading frame. spliceR.stop_distance, the distance in nt (in mRNA coordinates) from the stop position to the end of the transcript. spliceR.junction_index, the index of exon in which the stop codon falls, where 0 is the last exon of the transcript, -1 is the second-last, etc; NA, if annotatePTC was not able to find a ORF. spliceR.PTC, a boolean, indicating whether the transcript is (theoretically) susceptible to nonsense mediated decay. annotatePTC

sets this value to TRUE if the stop codon falls if any exon other than the last, and the distance to the final downstream exon-exon junction is larger than PTCDistance.

Author(s)

Kristoffer Knudsen, Johannes Waage

References

Vitting-Seerup K, Porse BT, Sandelin A, Waage JE. (2013) spliceR: An R package for classification of alternative splicing and prediction of coding potential from RNA-seq data. *PeerJ PrePrints* 1:e80v1

Examples

```
## Not run:

#Rebuild cummeRbunds internal dataset
cuffDB <- readCufflinks(dir=system.file("extdata", package="cummeRbund"), gtf=system.file("extdata/chr1_snippet.

#Generate SpliceRList from cufflinks data
cuffDB_spliceR <- prepareCuff(cuffDB)

# Require BSgenome object, containing genomic sequence
require("BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19", character.only = TRUE)

#Get CDS from UCSC
ucscCDS <- getCDS(selectedGenome="hg19", repoName="UCSC")

#Annotate with PTCs
cuffDB_spliceR_PTC <- annotatePTC(cuffDB_spliceR, cds=ucscCDS, Hsapiens, PTCDistance=50)

## End(Not run)
```

CDSset

Container for coding sequence (CDS) annotation information

Description

A container for coding sequence annotation information.

Usage

```
CDSset(cds)
```

Arguments

`cds` A data.frame object containing CDS annotation. See details for required columns.

Details

This object can be generated automatically from [getCDS](#), or can be generated manually by creating a new `CDSset` from a `data.frame` with the following columns:

`chrom`, the chromosome name (NB: chromosome names must match when running [annotatePTC](#)).
`strand`, the strand, `cdsStart`, the genomic start of the coding sequence (beware of 0/1-frame issues), and `cdsEnd`, the genomic end of the coding sequence (beware of 0/1-frame issues).

The `CDSset` object is required by [annotatePTC](#) for translation of transcripts and premature termination codon annotation.

For an example, see [annotatePTC](#).

Value

A `CDSset` object.

Author(s)

Kristoffer Knudsen, Johannes Waage

References

Vitting-Seerup K, Porse BT, Sandelin A, Waage JE. (2013) spliceR: An R package for classification of alternative splicing and prediction of coding potential from RNA-seq data. *PeerJ PrePrints* 1:e80v1

conditions

Returns sample conditions of an SpliceRList or an CuffSet object

Description

Returns samples/conditions of an `SpliceRList` or an `CuffSet` object.

Usage

```
conditions(object)
```

Arguments

`object` a `SpliceRList` object or a `CuffSet` object.

Details

This helper function returns the "conditions" slot of a `SpliceRList`, or the "sample" slot of a `CuffSet`.

Value

A character vector, giving the samples/conditions.

Author(s)

Kristoffer Knudsen, Johannes Waage

References

Vitting-Seerup K, Porse BT, Sandelin A, Waage JE. (2013) spliceR: An R package for classification of alternative splicing and prediction of coding potential from RNA-seq data. *PeerJ PrePrints* 1:e80v1

Examples

```
#Load cufflinks example data
cuffDB <- prepareCuffExample()

conditions(cuffDB)

#Generate SpliceRList from cufflinks data
cuffDB_spliceR <- prepareCuff(cuffDB)

conditions(cuffDB_spliceR)
```

dim

Retrieve the Dimensions of a SpliceRList

Description

Retrieve the number of (transcripts) contained in SpliceRList.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class SpliceRList
dim(x)
## S3 method for class SpliceRList
length(x)
```

Arguments

x an object of class SpliceRList.

Details

As documented in SpliceRList, a SpliceRList contains two objects; a 'transcript_features' GRanges object, containing transcript information, and a 'exon_features' object, containing exon information. Dim and length currently only gives information about the number of transcripts in a SpliceRList object, i.e. the length() of the 'transcript_features' GRanges object.

Value

Numeric vector of length 1, indicating the number of transcript comparisons in the SpliceRList.

See Also

[dim](#) in the base package.

generateGTF

Generate GTF files for transcript visualization in genome browsers

Description

Generate GTF files for transcript visualization in genome browsers.

Usage

```
generateGTF(transcriptData, filters=NULL, expressionCutoff=0, scoreMethod="local", filePrefix="splice
```

Arguments

transcriptData	A SpliceRList object, created manually from transcript and exon information, or procued by prepareCuff from CuffLinks data, and optionally processed by spliceR and/or annotatePTC .
filters	Vector, giving the filters that should be applied - any combinations of 'geneOK', 'expressedGenes', 'sigGenes', 'isoOK', 'expressedIso', 'isoClass' and/or 'sigIso'. Works only for data from cufflinks.
expressionCutoff	Numeric, giving the expression threshold (often in FPKM) used for the 'expressedGenes' and 'expressedIso' filter. Default value is 0.
scoreMethod	Character, either of 'local' or 'global', indicating whether to score isoform expression values for GTF color coding based on expression of the isoform in relation to the sample (global) or the gene (local).
filePrefix	Output file name prefix, including path.
shortDescription	A short description for the GTF track.
longDescription	A long description for the GTF track.
useProgressBar	Boolean, indicating whether to use progressbars. For compatibility. Default = TRUE.

Details

generateGTF generates GTF files, one for each sample/condition type, and writes these to disk in the current working directory. If the data was generated using cufflinks and the "source_id" slot of the transcriptData is set to "cufflinks", a number of filters can be applied (see [spliceR](#) for a full description of filters). Transcripts will be colored on a grayscale according to the scoreMethod parameter; for "local", the isoform most expressed for a given gene symbol will be darkest; for "global", the color coding will be relative to each transcripts expression across the sample.

Author(s)

Kristoffer Knudsen, Johannes Waage

References

Vitting-Seerup K, Porse BT, Sandelin A, Waage JE. (2013) spliceR: An R package for classification of alternative splicing and prediction of coding potential from RNA-seq data. *PeerJ PrePrints* 1:e80v1

Examples

```
#Load cufflinks example data
cuffDB <- prepareCuffExample()

#Generate SpliceRList from cufflinks data
cuffDB_spliceR <- prepareCuff(cuffDB)

#Reduce dataset size for fast example runtime
cuffDB_spliceR[[1]] <- cuffDB_spliceR[[1]][1:500]

#Run spliceR
mySpliceRList <- spliceR(cuffDB_spliceR, compareTo=preTranscript, filters=c(expressedGenes, geneOK, isoOK, expressedIso))

#Export to GTF
generateGTF(mySpliceRList, filters=c("geneOK", "isoOK", "expressedGenes", "expressedIso"), scoreMethod="local")
```

getCDS

Retrieve CDS information from UCSC

Description

Retrieve CDS information from a selected repository from UCSC genome browser repositories.

Usage

```
getCDS(selectedGenome, repoName)
```

Arguments

`selectedGenome` A character, giving the genome. Currently supported are "hg19" and "mm9".

`repoName` A character, giving the gene model repository. Currently supported are "ensemble", "UCSC" (knownGene), and "refseq".

Details

For other genomes and/or gene model repositories, please construct a CDSset directly (see [CDSset](#)).

For a full example of how to use getCDS in a workflow, please see [annotatePTC](#).

Value

A CDSset containing the annotated CDSs. For a description of the dataframe, see [CDSset](#).

Author(s)

Kristoffer Knudsen, Johannes Waage

References

Vitting-Seerup K, Porse BT, Sandelin A, Waage JE. (2013) spliceR: An R package for classification of alternative splicing and prediction of coding potential from RNA-seq data. *PeerJ PrePrints* 1:e80v1

Examples

```
## Not run:
mm9UCSC <- getCDS("mm9", "UCSC")

## End(Not run)
```

```
prepareCuff
```

Prepare assembled RNA-seq data from Cufflinks for spliceR

Description

Prepare assembled RNA-seq data from Cufflinks for spliceR.

Usage

```
prepareCuff(cuffDB, fixCufflinksAnnotationProblem=T,removeNonChanonicalChr=T)
```

Arguments

`cuffDB` a cuffDB object, produced by cummeRbund. This object must have been generated with cummeRbund, using the `gtf` parameter (see example), for spliceR to extract transcript model and exon information.

`fixCufflinksAnnotationProblem` Fixes problems with Cufflinks gene symbol annotation. Please see the vignette for additional information.

`removeNonChanonicalChr` Flag to remove chromosomes with non-canonical names.

Details

Use `prepareCuff` to prepare a cummeRbund/Cufflinks DB object for use by spliceR (see example). Often, it's appropriate to prefilter cufflinks data after running `prepareCuff` with [preSpliceFilter](#) to reduce overhead on downstream analyses.

Value

A SpliceRList containing a transcript_features GRanges object with the following additional metacolumns extracted from the cufflinks DB:

spliceR.isoform_id	Cufflinks unique isoform id
spliceR.sample_1	Sample 1 identifier
spliceR.sample_2	Sample 2 identifier
spliceR.gene_id	Cufflinks unique gene id
spliceR.CDS_id	Cufflinks unique CDS id
spliceR.gene_short_name	Cufflinks unique short gene name
spliceR.TSS_group_id	Cufflinks unique TSS id
spliceR.class_code	Cufflinks class code (see cufflinks documentation)
spliceR.nearest_ref_id	Nearest reference id
spliceR.length	Length of the transcript
spliceR.gene_status	Cufflinks gene quantification status
spliceR.gene_value_1	Gene FPKM value for sample 1
spliceR.gene_value_2	Gene FPKM value for sample 2
spliceR.gene_log2_fold_change	Log2 fold change of gene expression (sample2 / sample1)
spliceR.gene_p_value	P-value for differential testing of difference of gene expression between samples
spliceR.gene_q_value	Adjusted p-value for differential testing of difference of gene expression between samples
spliceR.gene_significant	Yes/no; yes if difference of gene expression is significant
spliceR.iso_status	Cufflinks isoform quantification status
spliceR.iso_value_1	Isoform FPKM value for sample 1
spliceR.iso_value_2	Isoform FPKM value for sample 2
spliceR.iso_log2_fold_change	Log2 fold change of isoform expression (sample2 / sample1)

```
spliceR.iso_p_value
    P-value for differential testing of difference of isoform expression between sam-
    ples
spliceR.iso_q_value
    P-value for differential testing of difference of isoform expression between sam-
    ples
spliceR.iso_significant
    Yes/no; yes if difference of isoform expression is significant
```

and a exon_features GRanges object containing exon model information.

Author(s)

Kristoffer Knudsen, Johannes Waage

References

Vitting-Seerup K, Porse BT, Sandelin A, Waage JE. (2013) spliceR: An R package for classification of alternative splicing and prediction of coding potential from RNA-seq data. *PeerJ PrePrints* 1:e80v1

Examples

```
#Load cufflinks example data
cuffDB <- prepareCuffExample()

#Generate SpliceRList from cufflinks data
cuffDB_spliceR <- prepareCuff(cuffDB)
```

prepareCuffExample *Prepare the Cufflinks example data*

Description

Prepare the Cufflinks example data set.

Usage

```
prepareCuffExample()
```

Details

This helper function prepares the Cufflinks example dataset, including the example GTF-file.

Value

A CuffSet object.

Author(s)

Kristoffer Knudsen, Johannes Waage

References

Vitting-Seerup K, Porse BT, Sandelin A, Waage JE. (2013) spliceR: An R package for classification of alternative splicing and prediction of coding potential from RNA-seq data. *PeerJ PrePrints* 1:e80v1

Examples

```
#Load cufflinks example data
cuffDB <- prepareCuffExample()
```

preSpliceRFilter *Filters on spliceR-lists for reduction of data sets*

Description

Applies a number of filters on a spliceR object to reduce data set size before running downstream analyses.

Usage

```
preSpliceRFilter(transcriptData, filters, expressionCutoff=0)
```

Arguments

transcriptData a SpliceRList object, either created manually from transcript and exon information (see [SpliceRList](#)), or created by [prepareCuff](#) from CuffLinks data.

filters vector, giving the filters that should be applied - any combinations of 'geneOK', 'expressedGenes', 'sigGenes', 'isoOK', 'expressedIso', 'isoClass' and/or 'sigIso'. Works only for data from cufflinks, as a manually generated SpliceRList does not include these metacolumns.

expressionCutoff Numeric, giving the expression threshold (often in FPKM) used for the 'expressedGenes' and 'expressedIso' filter. Default value is 0.

Details

Often, many genes and isoforms are flagged as not "OK" or "LOWDATA" by Cufflinks, indicating low confidence in these. This function is handy for reducing the data size of a Cufflinks data set to reduce running times for downstream analyses.

Note, that preSpliceRFilter removes transcripts from the dataset permanently, reducing size, while the filter options of [spliceR](#) and [annotatePTC](#) only selects transcripts for analysis, but does not remove any data.

Value

A SpliceRList with transcripts after filtering.

Author(s)

Kristoffer Knudsen, Johannes Waage

References

Vitting-Seerup K, Porse BT, Sandelin A, Waage JE. (2013) spliceR: An R package for classification of alternative splicing and prediction of coding potential from RNA-seq data. *PeerJ PrePrints* 1:e80v1

Examples

```
#Load cufflinks example data
cuffDB <- prepareCuffExample()

#Generate SpliceRList from cufflinks data
cuffDB_spliceR <- prepareCuff(cuffDB)

#Filter
cuffDB_spliceR_filtered <- preSpliceRFilter(cuffDB_spliceR, filters=c("expressedIso", "isoOK", "expressedGenes",
```

spliceR

Splice class detection from assembled RNA-seq data

Description

Splice class detection from assembled RNA-seq data.

Usage

```
spliceR(transcriptData, compareTo, filters, expressionCutoff=0, useProgressBar=T)
```

Arguments

transcriptData a SpliceRList object, either created manually from transcript and exon information (see [SpliceRList](#)), or created by [prepareCuff](#) from CuffLinks data.

compareTo a character, either 'preTranscript', for comparison to the hypothetical pre-splicing transcript for each gene, or a character, indicating the reference sample against which to classify splicing events.

filters vector, giving the filters that should be applied - any combinations of 'geneOK', 'expressedGenes', 'sigGenes', 'isoOK', 'expressedIso', 'isoClass' and/or 'sigIso'. Works only for data from Cufflinks, as a manually generated SpliceRList does not include these metacolumns.

expressionCutoff	Numeric, giving the expression threshold (often in FPKM) used for the 'expressedGenes' and 'expressedIso' filter. Default value is 0.
useProgressBar	Boolean, indicating whether to use progressbars. For compatibility. Default = TRUE.

Details

The following filters are allowed for `filters`: `geneOK` requires Cufflinks to have reported the quantification of the gene as OK. Only works on transcript data from Cufflinks. `expressedGenes` requires the parent gene to be expressed. `sigGenes` requires the parent gene to be expressed in at least one sample. `isoOK` requires cufflinks to have reported the quantification of the isoform as OK. Only works on transcript data from Cufflinks. `expressedIso` requires the isoform to be expressed in at least one sample. `isoClass` removed transcripts marked by cufflinks to be either 'possible pre-mRNA fragment', 'Possible polymerase run-on fragment', or 'Repeat'. Only works on transcript data from Cufflinks. `sigIso` requires cufflinks to have reported the isoform as significant deregulated between samples. Only works on transcript data from Cufflinks.

Value

A `SpliceRList`, identical to input `SpliceRList` `transcriptData`, with the `transcript_features` slot containing the following additional columns:

<code>spliceR.major</code>	yes/no, indicating if this isoform is the major isoform expressed of the relevant gene for the reference sample.
<code>spliceR.IF1</code>	Isoform Fraction of total gene expression for sample 1
<code>spliceR.IF2</code>	Isoform Fraction of total gene expression for sample 2
<code>spliceR.dIF</code>	Delta IF (sample 2-sample 1)
<code>spliceR.ESI</code>	Number of exon skipping/inclusion events for this isoform
<code>spliceR.MEE</code>	Number of mutually exclusive exon events for this isoform
<code>spliceR.MESI</code>	Number of multiple exon skipping/inclusion events for this isoform
<code>spliceR.ISI</code>	Number of intron skipping/retention events for this isoform
<code>spliceR.A5</code>	Number of alternative 5' splice site events for this isoform
<code>spliceR.A3</code>	Number of alternative 3' splice site events for this isoform
<code>spliceR.ATSS</code>	0/1, 1 indicating that this isoform uses an alternative transcription start site
<code>spliceR.ATTS</code>	0/1, 1 indicating that this isoform uses an alternative transcription terminating site
<code>spliceR.analyzed</code>	Yes/no, indicating if this isoform was analyzed(yes), or removed in filtering(no)
<code>spliceR.ESI.start</code>	Genomic start location(s) of ESI elements spliced in/out
<code>spliceR.ESI.end</code>	Genomic end location(s) of ESI elements spliced in/out
<code>spliceR.MEE.start</code>	Genomic start location(s) of MEE elements spliced in/out

```

spliceR.MEE.end
    Genomic end location(s) of MEE elements spliced in/out
spliceR.MESI.end
    Genomic end location(s) of MESI elements spliced in/out
spliceR.MESI.start
    Genomic start location(s) of MESI elements spliced in/out
spliceR.ISI.start
    Genomic start location(s) of ISI elements spliced in/out
spliceR.ISI.end
    Genomic end location(s) of ISI elements spliced in/out
spliceR.A5.start
    Genomic start location(s) of A5 elements spliced in/out
spliceR.A5.end
    Genomic end location(s) of A5 elements spliced in/out
spliceR.A3.start
    Genomic start location(s) of A3 elements spliced in/out
spliceR.A3.end
    Genomic end location(s) of A3 elements spliced in/out
spliceR.ATSS.start
    Genomic start location(s) of ATSS elements spliced in/out
spliceR.ATSS.end
    Genomic end location(s) of ATSS elements spliced in/out
spliceR.ATTS.start
    Genomic start location(s) of ATTS elements spliced in/out
spliceR.ATTS.end
    Genomic end location(s) of ATTS elements spliced in/out

```

Author(s)

Kristoffer Knudsen, Johannes Waage

References

Vitting-Seerup K, Porse BT, Sandelin A, Waage JE. (2013) spliceR: An R package for classification of alternative splicing and prediction of coding potential from RNA-seq data. *PeerJ PrePrints* 1:e80v1

Examples

```

#Load cufflinks example data
cuffDB <- prepareCuffExample()

#Generate SpliceRList from cufflinks data
cuffDB_spliceR <- prepareCuff(cuffDB)

#Reduce dataset size for fast example runtime
cuffDB_spliceR[[1]] <- cuffDB_spliceR[[1]][1:500]

#Run spliceR
mySpliceRList <- spliceR(cuffDB_spliceR, compareTo=preTranscript, filters=c(expressedGenes, geneOK, isoOK, expres

```

SpliceRList

Transcript data and annotation object for spliceR

Description

Creates a SpliceRList object from two GRanges objects, an assembly id, and a source id. The first GRanges, transcript_features, containing a list of transcripts, and including the columns gene_id for gene id, tx_id for transcript id, sample_1 and sample_2 for sample identifiers, expression_1 and expression_2 for expression values for sample 1 and sample 2, respectively (typically FPKM values or some other normalized count values), and additional optional columns (see prepareCuff). The second, exon_features, containing a list of exons, and including the columns gene_id for gene id and tx_id for transcript id. Assembly id, denoting genome assembly ('hg19', 'hg18', 'mm9', etc.) Source id, denoting source of transcript assembly (currently 'cufflinks' or 'other') Note, that the chromosome identifiers should match the assembly. For experiments

Usage

```
SpliceRList(transcript_features, exon_features, assembly_id, source_id, conditions, transcripts_plot=
```

Arguments

transcript_features	GRanges object containing transcript features.
exon_features	GRanges object containing transcript features.
assembly_id	character, giving genome assembly.
source_id	A character, either "cufflinks" or "granges", stating source of transcript assembly.
conditions	A character vector, giving the samples or conditions for the RNA-seq experiment.
transcripts_plot	A dataframe, reserved for plotting functions
filter_params	A character vector, reserved for plotting functions.

Details

For cufflinks data, call prepareCuff to prepare a SpliceRList. For other RNA-seq assemblies, use this constructor to create a SpliceRList.

See the spliceR vignette for an example of creating a spliceRList from another source than Cufflinks.

Value

A SpliceRList object.

Author(s)

Kristoffer Knudsen, Johannes Waage

References

Vitting-Seerup K, Porse BT, Sandelin A, Waage JE. (2013) spliceR: An R package for classification of alternative splicing and prediction of coding potential from RNA-seq data. *PeerJ PrePrints* 1:e80v1

spliceRPlot	<i>Plot venn diagrams of alternative splicing events</i>
-------------	--

Description

Plot venn diagrams of alternative splicing events vs. samples.

Usage

```
spliceRPlot(spliceRobject, evaluate="nr_transcript", asType="All", colors=NULL, alpha=NULL, reset=FALSE)
```

Arguments

spliceRobject	A SpliceRList object, processed and returned by spliceR .
evaluate	A character, giving the evaluation criteria (see details).
asType	The alternative splicing type to visualize, either 'ESI', 'MEE', 'MESI', 'ISI', 'A5', 'A3', 'ATSS', 'ATTS' or 'All'. See spliceR for a full description of alternative splicing types.
colors	Character, giving plot colors for each condition. Must be same length as number of conditions. If NULL, colors from the ColorBrewer "Dark2" palette is used.
alpha	A numeric between 0 and 1, giving the transparency of the plot. If NULL, the alpha will be set optimally depending on number of samples.
reset	A boolean, indicating whether to reinitialize the SpliceRList object for faster replotting.
filters	vector, giving the filters that should be applied - any combinations of 'geneOK', 'expressedGenes', 'sigGenes', 'isoOK', 'expressedIso', 'isoClass' and/or 'sigIso'. Works only for data from cufflinks, as a manually generated SpliceRList does not include these metacolumns.
expressionCutoff	Numeric, giving the expression threshold (often in FPTKM) used for the 'expressedGenes' and 'expressedIso' filter. Default value is 0.

Details

Upon initial usage of spliceRPlot, the SpliceRList is initiated with internal data, allowing for faster replotting. If the SpliceRList changes because of filtering or other manipulation, rerun spliceRPlot with reset=T. For the evaluate parameter, the following are valid: 'nr_transcript', 'nr_genes', 'nr_transcript_pr_gene', 'nr_AS', 'mean_AS_gene', 'mean_AS_transcript', 'mean_transcript_exp', 'mean_gene_exp'. 'nr_transcript' outputs number of transcripts, 'nr_AS' outputs number of alternative splicing events, 'mean_as' outputs the average number of AS events per gene, 'mean_transcript_exp' outputs the mean transcript expression and 'mean_gene_exp' output the mean gene expression. For a detailed description of filters, see [spliceR](#).

Value

A SpliceRList, containing additional temporary data for fast subsequent re-plotting.

Author(s)

Kristoffer Knudsen, Johannes Waage

References

Vitting-Seerup K, Porse BT, Sandelin A, Waage JE. (2013) spliceR: An R package for classification of alternative splicing and prediction of coding potential from RNA-seq data. *PeerJ PrePrints* 1:e80v1

Examples

```
#Load cufflinks example data
cuffDB <- prepareCuffExample()

#Generate SpliceRList from cufflinks data
cuffDB_spliceR <- prepareCuff(cuffDB)

#Reduce dataset size for fast example runtime
cuffDB_spliceR[[1]] <- cuffDB_spliceR[[1]][1:500]

#Run spliceR
mySpliceRList <- spliceR(cuffDB_spliceR, compareTo=preTranscript, filters=c(expressedGenes, geneOK, isoOK, expres

#Plot number of exon skipping/inclusion events
mySpliceRList <- spliceRPlot(mySpliceRList, evaluate="nr_AS", asType="ESI")
```

topIsoShift

Returns top transcripts in terms of isoform switching

Description

Returns top transcripts in terms of isoform switching.

Usage

```
topIsoShift(spliceRObject, n=10)
```

Arguments

spliceRObject a SpliceRList object, that has been successfully analyzed and annotated by [spliceR](#).

n An integer, giving the number of transcripts to return.

Details

This helper function returns the transcripts with the highest delta-isoform fraction (dIF) between samples. If the data is based on cufflinks (source_id=="cufflinks"), only isoforms flagged significantly changing between samples will be returned.

Value

A dataframe, containing a cast of the GRanges rows of the highest scoring transcripts by dIF.

Author(s)

Kristoffer Knudsen, Johannes Waage

References

Vitting-Seerup K, Porse BT, Sandelin A, Waage JE. (2013) spliceR: An R package for classification of alternative splicing and prediction of coding potential from RNA-seq data. *PeerJ PrePrints* 1:e80v1

Examples

```
#Load cufflinks example data
cuffDB <- prepareCuffExample()

#Generate SpliceRList from cufflinks data
cuffDB_spliceR <- prepareCuff(cuffDB)

#Reduce dataset size for fast example runtime
cuffDB_spliceR[[1]] <- cuffDB_spliceR[[1]][1:500]

#Run spliceR
mySpliceRList <- spliceR(cuffDB_spliceR, compareTo=preTranscript, filters=c(expressedGenes, geneOK, isoOK, expres

#Get top dIF transcripts
topIsoShift(mySpliceRList, n=20)
```

totalNumberOfAS	Returns total number of alternative splicing events
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Description

Returns total number of alternative splicing events an SpliceRList.

Usage

```
totalNumberOfAS(spliceRObject)
```

Arguments

`spliceRObject` a SpliceRList object returned by `spliceRPlot`.

Details

This helper function returns number of total number of alternative splicing events. Object must be analyzed by `spliceRPlot` first.

Value

A vector, giving the total number of splicing events for each splice class.

Author(s)

Kristoffer Knudsen, Johannes Waage

References

Vitting-Seerup K, Porse BT, Sandelin A, Waage JE. (2013) spliceR: An R package for classification of alternative splicing and prediction of coding potential from RNA-seq data. *PeerJ PrePrints* 1:e80v1

Examples

```
#Load cufflinks example data
cuffDB <- prepareCuffExample()

#Generate SpliceRList from cufflinks data
cuffDB_spliceR <- prepareCuff(cuffDB)

#Reduce dataset size for fast example runtime
cuffDB_spliceR[[1]] <- cuffDB_spliceR[[1]][1:500]

#Run spliceR
mySpliceRList <- spliceR(cuffDB_spliceR, compareTo=preTranscript, filters=c(expressedGenes, geneOK, isoOK, expres

#Plot number of exon skipping/inclusion events
mySpliceRList <- spliceRPlot(mySpliceRList, evaluate="nr_AS", asType="ESI")

totalNumberOfAS(mySpliceRList)
```

transcripts

Returns the transcript or exon GRanges from a SpliceRList object

Description

Returns the transcript or exon GRanges object from a SpliceRList object.

Usage

```
transcripts(transcriptData)
exons(transcriptData)
```

Arguments

transcriptData a SpliceRList object.

Details

These helper functions returns either the "transcript_features" or "exon_features" object of a SpliceRList object.

Value

A GRanges object. See SpliceRList for a full description of the contents of a SpliceRList.

Author(s)

Kristoffer Knudsen, Johannes Waage

References

Vitting-Seerup K, Porse BT, Sandelin A, Waage JE. (2013) spliceR: An R package for classification of alternative splicing and prediction of coding potential from RNA-seq data. *PeerJ PrePrints* 1:e80v1

Examples

```
#Load cufflinks example data
cuffDB <- prepareCuffExample()

#Generate SpliceRList from cufflinks data
cuffDB_spliceR <- prepareCuff(cuffDB)

myTranscripts <- transcripts(cuffDB_spliceR)
myExons <- exons(cuffDB_spliceR)
```

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