

Documentation of the RMAGEML package

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1 Introduction

MAGE-ML or Microarray Gene Expression Markup Language is a language designed to describe and exchange information about microarray experiments. MAGE-ML is based on XML and can describe microarray designs, microarray experiment setups, gene expression data, and data analysis results.

This package provides the link between MAGE-ML files and BioConductor. It gives the possibility to read in MAGE-ML files that describe cDNA microarray experiments. The functions convert the MAGE-ML files into the customary BioConductor objects (i.e., `marrayLayout`, `marrayInfo` and `marrayRaw` objects or `limma RGList` objects).

Here we give a short introduction to the Microarray and GeneExpression Object Model (MAGE-OM) and how we implemented the extraction of information necessary to make BioConductor objects. For a full description of MAGE-OM, we refer to the Gene Expression Specification: <http://www.omg.org/cgi-bin/doc?formal/03-02-03>.

The main classes of the MAGE object model are `BioSequence`, `QuantitationType`, `ArrayDesign`, `DesignElement`, `Array`, `BioMaterial`, `BioAssay`, `BioAssayData`, `Experiment`, `HigherLevelAnalysis`, `Protocol`, `Description`, `AuditAndSecurity`, `Measurement`, and `BioEvent`.

In MAGE-ML these translate into packages with the same name. The packages needed for building BioConductor objects are `BioAssayData`, `BioAssay`, `BioMaterial`, `BioSequence`, `ArrayDesign`, and `DesignElement`.

The `DesignElement` package contains a mapping of *Features*, which are the actual features present on the array, to *Reporters*, the reporter a feature represents. The `DesignElement` package also provides a mapping from *Reporters* to their corresponding *BioSequence* references. These *BioSequence* objects are characterized by their name and database entries in the `BioSequence` package. The `ArrayDesign` package contains information on the layout of the array. From this package, we can derive the position of each *Feature* on the array in terms of *Zone* (block or grid) and row and column within each *Zone*. The `BioAssayData` package describes the feature references that were assayed and the measured and derived *QuantitationTypes*. The `BioAssay` package describes the different steps in the microarray experiment. The last package used to make BioConductor objects is the `BioMaterial` package and describes how a sample is treated to obtain, for example, labeled samples used for hybridization.

2 Prerequisites

The RMAGEML package depends on SJava(>= 0.68) and a Java VM, e.g. j2resdk1.4.0. Other dependencies are as the Java-MAGEstk API and Java Xerces included in the package itself.

3 Getting started

Installing the package. The package can be installed as a normal R package: download the RMAGEML_2.0.4.tar.gz package and under Unix use the command

```
R CMD INSTALL RMAGEML_2.1.0.tar.gz.
```

The equivalent command for Windows is

```
Rcmd INSTALL RMAGEML_2.1.0.zip.
```

The package automatically loads the Biobase and marrayInput packages from BioConductor and the SJava libraries, so these should be installed as well.

Starting R. Before starting R one should be aware that the RMAGEML package uses SJava and that SJava requires to set the LD_LIBRARY_PATH environment variable before starting R.

Without setting this variable the package won't work

Loading the package. You can load the package into R by typing

```
> ## load up the library  
> library(RMAGEML)
```

4 Import to marray packages

4.1 One step import and creation of an marrayRaw object from MAGE-ML files

In the marray packages of BioConductor the design of an array experiment is typically described by an `marrayLayout` and `marrayInfo` object. The function `importMAGEML` parses all MAGE-ML files present in the directory, which is given as a parameter to the function. From these files it creates an `marrayLayout` object, containing the Layout of one type of microarrays, and an `marrayInfo` object containing the gene names and database entries of the features spotted on the array. The name of the database to which the entries refer, is given in the 'notes' slot of the `Gnames` object. Next the function will extract the raw data values and output a complete *marrayRaw* object as a result.

The function can be tested on the MEXP-14 dataset. This example is available from Array-Express at <http://www.ebi.ac.uk/arrayexpress/>.

If one knows which *DesignElement Dimension*, *QuantitationType Dimension* and *Quantitation Types* are required, the import function can be used as:

```

> ## create marrayRaw object
> datadir <- system.file("MAGEMLdata", package="RMAGEML")
> raw <- importMAGEML(directory = datadir, package = "marray", arrayID = "A-MEXP-14",

```

- Java Virtual Machine is running -

parsing MAGEML files

making Layout and Gnames objects

Reading am2730miame.txt

Reading am2731miame.txt

Reading am2732m.txt

Reading am2736m.txt

Reading am2737m.txt

Reading tm1826m.txt

Reading tm1827m.txt

Reading tm1829m.txt

Reading tm1830m.txt

Reading tm1831m.txt

```

> print(raw)

```

An object of class "marrayRaw"

@maRf

	[,1]	[,2]	[,3]	[,4]	[,5]	[,6]	[,7]	[,8]	[,9]	[,10]
[1,]	5841	2030	2968	45	1828	1975	2077	1775	2202	841
[2,]	2002	1312	421	96	399	557	295	748	465	83
[3,]	2254	2057	1097	1163	649	917	755	1276	985	335
[4,]	2212	1492	782	767	709	1114	620	1004	860	488
[5,]	73	76	42	54	45	49	49	46	47	43

955 more rows ...

@maGf

	[,1]	[,2]	[,3]	[,4]	[,5]	[,6]	[,7]	[,8]	[,9]	[,10]
[1,]	852	750	1587	135	1625	1183	1598	1108	807	1746
[2,]	652	529	404	162	397	515	285	390	291	190
[3,]	576	615	634	386	734	820	696	573	457	572
[4,]	781	589	733	366	758	848	667	597	559	716
[5,]	157	143	111	124	130	148	135	137	146	131

955 more rows ...

@maRb

	[,1]	[,2]	[,3]	[,4]	[,5]	[,6]	[,7]	[,8]	[,9]	[,10]
[1,]	42	42	36	39	41	47	40	45	49	42
[2,]	41	41	35	39	40	45	39	43	42	41

```
[3,] 41 42 34 41 40 44 40 43 42 42
[4,] 41 40 34 41 40 43 39 43 41 41
[5,] 41 39 34 40 40 42 39 43 41 41
955 more rows ...
```

@maGb

```
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5] [,6] [,7] [,8] [,9] [,10]
[1,] 150 130 87 120 104 135 117 137 168 127
[2,] 147 128 88 111 105 136 116 131 137 121
[3,] 140 124 85 106 105 133 116 128 135 121
[4,] 138 122 88 108 106 133 116 128 134 120
[5,] 138 122 87 106 104 133 114 128 133 118
955 more rows ...
```

@maW

<0 x 0 matrix>

@maLayout

An object of class "marrayLayout"

@maNgr

[1] 4

@maNgc

[1] 4

@maNsr

[1] 10

@maNsc

[1] 6

@maNspots

[1] 960

@maSub

[1] TRUE

@maPlate

factor(0)

Levels:

@maControls

```
factor(0)
```

```
Levels:
```

```
@maNotes
```

```
[1] ""
```

```
@maGnames
```

```
An object of class "marrayInfo"
```

```
@maLabels
```

```
[1] "none" "none" "none" "none" "none"
```

```
955 more elements ...
```

```
@maInfo
```

```
[1] aj508733 V00618 aj291984 aj306233 aj310439
```

```
142 Levels: V00618 af025843 af034412 af135499 aj132353 aj291832 ... y17187
```

```
955 more rows ...
```

```
@maNotes
```

```
[1] "Identifiers refer to database: DB:embl"
```

```
@maTargets
```

```
An object of class "marrayInfo"
```

```
@maLabels
```

```
[1] "am2730miame.txt" "am2731miame.txt" "am2732m.txt" "am2736m.txt"
```

```
[5] "am2737m.txt" "tm1826m.txt" "tm1827m.txt" "tm1829m.txt"
```

```
[9] "tm1830m.txt" "tm1831m.txt"
```

```
@maInfo
```

```
      Cy3      Cy5
```

```
1 AM-Pool AM2730-I
```

```
2 AM-Pool AM2731-1
```

```
3 AM-Pool AM2732-I
```

```
4 AM-Pool AM2736-I
```

```
5 AM-Pool AM2737-I
```

```
6 AM-Pool TM1826-I
```

```
7 AM-Pool TM1827-I
```

```
8 AM-Pool TM1829-I
```

```
9 AM-Pool TM1830-I
```

```
10 AM-Pool TM1831-I
```

```
@maNotes
[1] "Description of the targets"
```

```
@maNotes
character(0)
```

If however you do not know which *DesignElement Dimension*, *QuantitationType Dimension* and *Quantitation Types* to use, you can call the function as follows:

```
> ## create marrayRaw object
> datadir <- system.file("MAGEMLdata", package="RMAGEML")
> if(interactive()){
+ raw <- importMAGEML(directory = datadir, package = "marray")
+ }
```

This will generate a few selection panels which allow selection of the appropriate *DesignElement Dimension*, *QuantitationType Dimension* and *Quantitation Types*.

4.2 Creation of a Gnames marrayInfo object

If one just wants to make an marrayInfo object containing the gene names and database identifiers of the spotted features the function getGnames can be used.

```
> #To obtain an marrayInfo object containing the database identifiers of the features
> data<-system.file("MAGEMLdata", package="RMAGEML")
> mageom<-importMAGEOM(directory=data)
```

parsing MAGEML files

```
> getGnames(mageom, arrayID="A-MEXP-14", DED="DED:707", package = "marray")
```

An object of class "marrayInfo"

```
@maLabels
[1] "none" "none" "none" "none" "none"
955 more elements ...
```

```
@maInfo
[1] aj508733 V00618 aj291984 aj306233 aj310439
142 Levels: V00618 af025843 af034412 af135499 aj132353 aj291832 ... y17187
955 more rows ...
```

```
@maNotes
[1] "Identifiers refer to database: DB:embl"
```

Again leaving out the 'DED' parameter will cause selection panels to pop up displaying the available *DesignElement Dimensions*.

4.3 Creation of an marrayLayout object

In the marray packages the information on the array layout is stored in an marrayLayout object which can be created by the getArrayLayout function.

```
> data<-system.file("MAGEMLdata", package="RMAGEML")
> #To obtain an marrayInfo object containing the database identifiers of the features
> mageom<-importMAGEOM(directory=data)
```

parsing MAGEML files

```
> getArrayLayout(mageom, arrayID="A-MEXP-14", DED="DED:707")
```

An object of class "marrayLayout"

@maNgr

[1] 4

@maNgc

[1] 4

@maNsr

[1] 10

@maNsc

[1] 6

@maNspots

[1] 960

@maSub

[1] TRUE

@maPlate

factor(0)

Levels:

@maControls

factor(0)

Levels:

@maNotes

[1] ""

4.4 Make an marrayRaw object

The function `makeMarrayRaw` takes a `Gnames` and `Layout` object and parameters corresponding to the *DesignElement Dimension*, *QuantitationType Dimension* and *Quantitation Types* to create an *marrayRaw* object.

```
> data<-system.file("MAGEMLdata", package="RMAGEML")
> #To obtain an marrayInfo object containing the database identifiers of the features
> mageom<-importMAGEOM(directory=data)
```

parsing MAGEML files

```
> gnames<-getGnames(mageom, arrayID="A-MEXP-14", DED = "DED:707", package = "marray")
> layout<-getArrayLayout(mageom, arrayID="A-MEXP-14", DED = "DED:707")
> raw <- makeMarrayRaw(mageOM=mageom, layout = layout, gnames = gnames, directory = da
```

```
Reading am2730miame.txt
Reading am2731miame.txt
Reading am2732m.txt
Reading am2736m.txt
Reading am2737m.txt
Reading tm1826m.txt
Reading tm1827m.txt
Reading tm1829m.txt
Reading tm1830m.txt
Reading tm1831m.txt
```

5 Import to limma package

5.1 One step import and creation of a limma RGList object from MAGE-ML files

In the `limma` package of `BioConductor` the raw data is stored in an `RGList` object. The function `importMAGEML` parses all MAGE-ML files present in the directory which is given as a parameter to the function. From these files it creates the `RGList` object, containing the layout, gene names and database entries of the features spotted on the array and the foreground and background intensities for the green and red channels.

The function can be tested on the MEXP-14 dataset. This example is available from Array-Express at <http://www.ebi.ac.uk/arrayexpress/>.

For import to `limma` the same function as MAGEML import to `marray` packages can be used, just adapt the name of the package into `limma` as follows:

```

> ## create RGList object
> datadir <- system.file("MAGEMLdata", package="RMAGEML")
> raw <- importMAGEML(directory = datadir, package = "limma", arrayID="A-MEXP-14", DED

```

```

parsing MAGEML files
Reading am2730miame.txt
Reading am2731miame.txt
Reading am2732m.txt
Reading am2736m.txt
Reading am2737m.txt
Reading tm1826m.txt
Reading tm1827m.txt
Reading tm1829m.txt
Reading tm1830m.txt
Reading tm1831m.txt

```

```

> print(raw)

```

An object of class "RGList"

\$R

	am2730miame.txt	am2731miame.txt	am2732m.txt	am2736m.txt	am2737m.txt
[1,]	5841	2030	2968	45	1828
[2,]	2002	1312	421	96	399
[3,]	2254	2057	1097	1163	649
[4,]	2212	1492	782	767	709
[5,]	73	76	42	54	45

	tm1826m.txt	tm1827m.txt	tm1829m.txt	tm1830m.txt	tm1831m.txt
[1,]	1975	2077	1775	2202	841
[2,]	557	295	748	465	83
[3,]	917	755	1276	985	335
[4,]	1114	620	1004	860	488
[5,]	49	49	46	47	43

955 more rows ...

\$G

	am2730miame.txt	am2731miame.txt	am2732m.txt	am2736m.txt	am2737m.txt
[1,]	852	750	1587	135	1625
[2,]	652	529	404	162	397
[3,]	576	615	634	386	734
[4,]	781	589	733	366	758
[5,]	157	143	111	124	130

	tm1826m.txt	tm1827m.txt	tm1829m.txt	tm1830m.txt	tm1831m.txt
[1,]	1183	1598	1108	807	1746

[2,]	515	285	390	291	190
[3,]	820	696	573	457	572
[4,]	848	667	597	559	716
[5,]	148	135	137	146	131

955 more rows ...

\$Rb

	am2730miame.txt	am2731miame.txt	am2732m.txt	am2736m.txt	am2737m.txt
[1,]	42	42	36	39	41
[2,]	41	41	35	39	40
[3,]	41	42	34	41	40
[4,]	41	40	34	41	40
[5,]	41	39	34	40	40

	tm1826m.txt	tm1827m.txt	tm1829m.txt	tm1830m.txt	tm1831m.txt
[1,]	47	40	45	49	42
[2,]	45	39	43	42	41
[3,]	44	40	43	42	42
[4,]	43	39	43	41	41
[5,]	42	39	43	41	41

955 more rows ...

\$Gb

	am2730miame.txt	am2731miame.txt	am2732m.txt	am2736m.txt	am2737m.txt
[1,]	150	130	87	120	104
[2,]	147	128	88	111	105
[3,]	140	124	85	106	105
[4,]	138	122	88	108	106
[5,]	138	122	87	106	104

	tm1826m.txt	tm1827m.txt	tm1829m.txt	tm1830m.txt	tm1831m.txt
[1,]	135	117	137	168	127
[2,]	136	116	131	137	121
[3,]	133	116	128	135	121
[4,]	133	116	128	134	120
[5,]	133	114	128	133	118

955 more rows ...

\$genes

	Block	Row	Column	ID	Name
1	1	1	1	aj508733	none
2	1	1	2	V00618	none
3	1	1	3	aj291984	none
4	1	1	4	aj306233	none

```
5      1      1      5 aj310439 none
955 more rows ...
```

Similarly if one only specifies the ‘directory’ and the ‘package’, selection panels will pop up to select the *DesignElement Dimension*, *QuantitationType Dimension* and *Quantitation Types*.

5.2 Creating the genes dataframe of an RGList object

In limma the gene names, gene identifiers and layout information is stored in a dataframe which can be created by the `getArrayLayoutLimma` function.

```
> data<-system.file("MAGEMLdata", package="RMAGEML")
> #To obtain an marrayInfo object containing the database identifiers of the features
> mageom<-importMAGEOM(directory=data)
```

parsing MAGEML files

```
> genes<-getArrayLayoutLimma(mageom, arrayID = "A-MEXP-14", DED="DED:707")
> print(genes[1:10,])
```

	Block	Row	Column	ID	Name
1	1	1	1	aj508733	none
2	1	1	2	V00618	none
3	1	1	3	aj291984	none
4	1	1	4	aj306233	none
5	1	1	5	aj310439	none
6	1	1	6	aj409363	none
7	1	1	7	aj310516	none
8	1	1	8	aj306230	none
9	1	1	9	aj310436	none
10	1	1	10	aj291834	none

5.3 Make an RGList object

The function `makeRG` takes a genes dataframe (containing the layout, gene identifiers and gene names), and parameters corresponding to *DesignElement Dimension*, *QuantitationType Dimension* and *Quantitation Types* to create a limma RGList object.

```
> data<-system.file("MAGEMLdata", package="RMAGEML")
> #To obtain an marrayInfo object containing the database identifiers of the features
> mageom<-importMAGEOM(directory=data)
```

parsing MAGEML files

```
> genes<-getArrayLayoutLimma(mageom, arrayID = "A-MEXP-14", DED = "DED:707")
> raw<- makeRG(mageOM=mageom, genes = genes, directory=data, arrayID="A-MEXP-14", DED :

Reading am2730miame.txt
Reading am2731miame.txt
Reading am2732m.txt
Reading am2736m.txt
Reading am2737m.txt
Reading tm1826m.txt
Reading tm1827m.txt
Reading tm1829m.txt
Reading tm1830m.txt
Reading tm1831m.txt
```