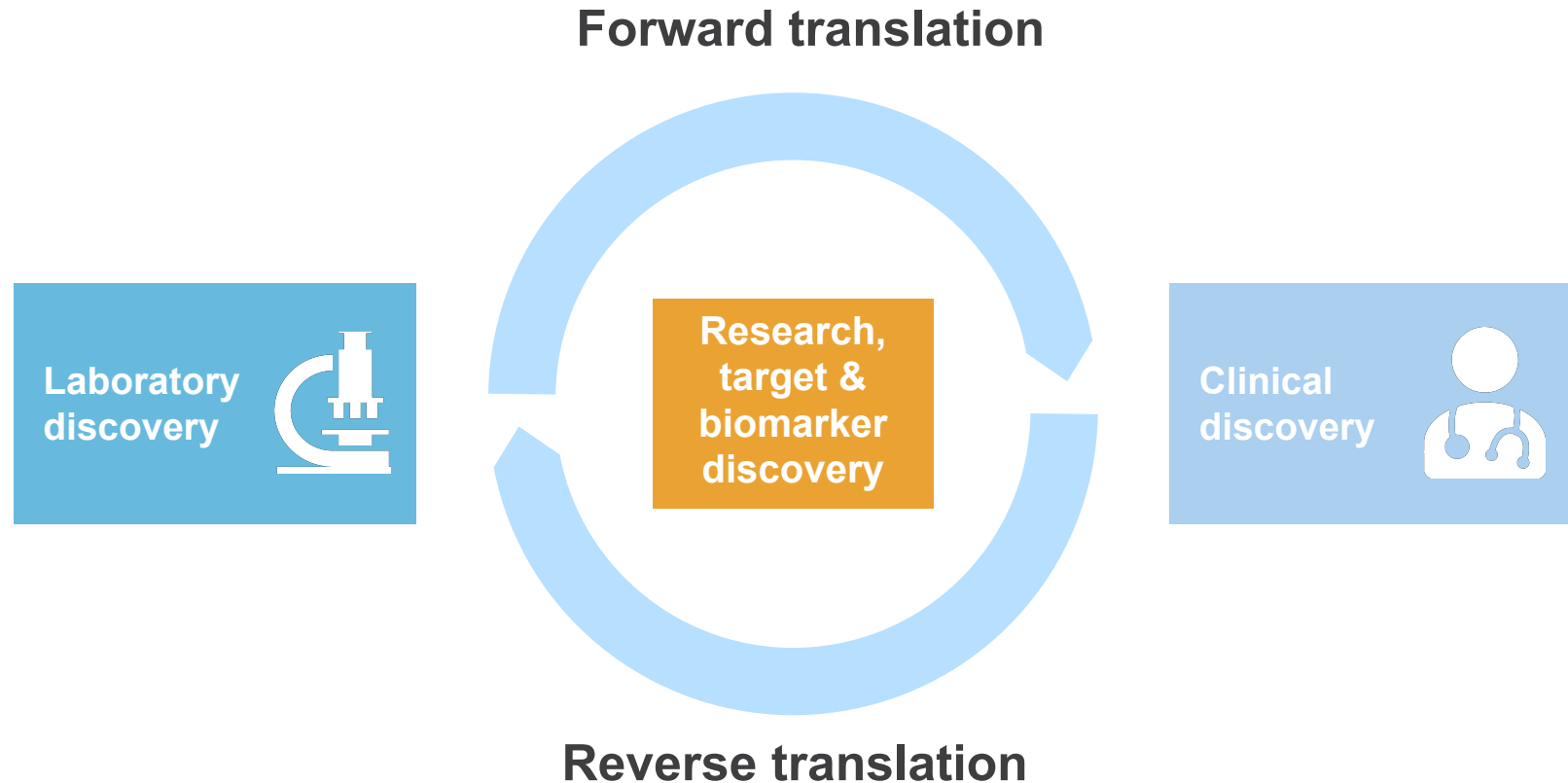


A growing scientific advantage: the ability to combine rich forward and reverse translation

Slide 8



- The best information about human disease, including response to drug, is in the context of actual human patients.
- Beyond randomization, clinical data are always associative. Nailing down cause and effect—in order to fully justify new therapeutic strategies—requires controlled experiments.