Package 'RbyExample'

July 21, 2025

Title Data for the Book ``R by Example''

Version 0.0.100

Description Data for the examples and exercises in the book ``R by Example''.
Jim Albert and Maria Rizzo (2012, ISBN 978-1-4614-1365-3).

License GPL (>= 2)

Maintainer Maria Rizzo <mrizzo@bgsu.edu>

Encoding UTF-8

RoxygenNote 7.3.1

Depends R (>= 2.10)

LazyData true

URL https://github.com/mariarizzo/RbyExample

NeedsCompilation no

Author Maria Rizzo [aut, cre],
Jim Albert [aut]

Repository CRAN

Date/Publication 2024-04-19 10:53:02 UTC

Contents

`battinghistory` *Baseball Batting History Data*

Description

Major League Baseball data on batting; number of hits, doubles, home runs by season. The data was extracted from baseball-reference.com website.

Usage

```
battinghistory
```

Format

140 obs. of 27 variables:

Year season

Tms number of teams

N.Bat number of players

BatAge batter's average age

R runs scored

G games played

PA plate appearances

AB at-bats

H hits

X2B doubles

X3B triples

HR home runs

RBI runs batted in

SB stolen bases

CS number caught stealing

BB walks

SO strikeouts

BA batting average

OBP on-base percentage

SLG slugging percentage

OPS OBP plus SLG

TB total bases

GDP ground into double plays

HBP hit by pitches

SH sacrifice hits

SF sacrifice flies

IBB intentional walks

Note

This version of the data is sorted in ascending order of Year. There are missing values, especially in early years.

Source

baseball-reference.com.

`batting_avg_2021` *Batting Averages 2021*

Description

Batting data for all Major League players with at least 300 at-bats for the 2021 season. Data is from the Lahman database available through the Lahman package.

Usage

```
batting_avg_2021
```

Format

231 obs. of 5 variables:

Player Name of player
lgID League
H Hits
AB At bats
AVG Batting average

`bball` *Men's and Women's NCAA Basketball Data*

Description

Description: Game averages for NCAA basketball

Usage

```
bball
```

Format

43 obs. of 20 variables:

Season season
Teams number of teams
G average number of games played
FG average number of field goals
FGA average number of field goal attempts
`FG%` field goal percentage
3P average number of three pointers
3PA average number of three point attempts
3P% three-point percenrage
FT average number of free throws
FTA average number of free throw attempts
`FT%` free-throw percentage
TRB average number of total rebounds
AST average number of assists
STL average number of steals
BLK average number of blocks
TOV average number of turnovers
PF average number of personal fous
PTS average number of points scored
Year Year season started
Gender factor: "M" or "W" (men or women)

Details

The data is from Sports Reference https://www.sports-reference.com/cbb/seasons/game-averages.html

Source

Sports Reference

`bball.men` *Men's NCAA Basketball Data*

Description

Description: Game averages for NCAA men basketball

Usage

```
bball.men
```

Format

77 obs. of 20 variables:

Season season

Teams number of teams

G average number of games played

FG average number of field goals

FGA average number of field goal attempts

`FG%` field goal percentage

3P average number of three pointers

3PA average number of three point attempts

3P% three-point percenrage

FT average number of free throws

FTA average number of free throw attempts

`FT%` free-throw percentage

TRB average number of total rebounds

AST average number of assists

STL average number of steals

BLK average number of blocks

TOV average number of turnovers

PF average number of personal fouls

PTS average number of points scored

Year Year season started

Details

The data is from Sports Reference https://www.sports-reference.com/cbb/seasons/game-averages.html

Source

Sports Reference

`bball.women` *Women's NCAA Basketball Data*

Description

Description: Game averages for NCAA women basketball

Usage

```
bball.women
```

Format

43 obs. of 20 variables:

Season season

Teams number of teams

G average number of games played

FG average number of field goals

FGA average number of field goal attempts

`FG%` field goal percentage

3P average number of three pointers

3PA average number of three point attempts

3P% three-point percenrage

FT average number of free throws

FTA average number of free throw attempts

`FT%` free-throw percentage

TRB average number of total rebounds

AST average number of assists

STL average number of steals

BLK average number of blocks

TOV average number of turnovers

PF average number of personal fous

PTS average number of points scored

Year Year season started

Details

The data is from Sports Reference https://www.sports-reference.com/cbb/seasons/game-averages.html

Source

Sports Reference

`bgsu` *BGSU Enrollment*

Description

BGSU Enrollment

Usage

```
bgsu
```

Format

Data frame of selected BGSU enrollment data: 16 obs. of 2 variables

Year Year.

Enrollment Enrollment.

Source

J. Albert

`brainsize` *Brain Size and Intelligence Data*

Description

Data from a study comparing brain size and intelligence.

Usage

```
brainsize
```

Format

40 obs. of 7 variables:

Gender Male or Female.

FSIQ Full Scale IQ scores based on four Wechsler (1981) subtests.

VIQ Verbal IQ scores based on four Wechsler (1981) subtests.

PIQ Performance IQ scores based on four Wechsler (1981) subtests.

Weight Body weight in pounds.

Height Height in inches.

MRI_Count total pixel count from the 18 MRI scans.

Note

There are missing values in Weight (2) and Height (1).

Source

Willerman et al (1991).

---

college *College Rating Data*

Description

College Rating Data

Usage

```
college
```

Format

260 obs. of 11 variables:

School Name of Institution.

Enrollment Enrollment of Institution.

Tier Ranking in tiers 1, 2, 3, 4.

Retention Pct. of freshmen who return the following year

Grad.rate Pct. of freshmen who graduate in six years

Pct.20 Pct. of classes with 20 or fewer students

Pct.50 Pct. of classes with 50 or fewer students

Full.time Pct. of faculty hired full-time

Top.10 Pct. of incoming students who were in top 10% of high school class

Accept.rate Acceptance rate of students who apply

Alumni.giving Pct. of alumni who contribute financially

Note

There are missing values.

Source

US News and World Report "America's Best Colleges" 2009 report, National Universities.

CPUspeed *CPU Speed Data*

Description

Maximum Intel CPU speed vs time from 1994 through 2004.

Usage

```
CPUspeed
```

Format

27 obs. of 6 variables:

year calendar year

month month

day day

time time in years

speed Max IA-32 Speed (GHz)

log10speed logarithm base 10 of speed

---

draftlottery *Draft Lottery Data*

Description

Data from the 1970 military draft lottery. The lottery assigned numbers to potential draftees by their birth date. Those with lower draft numbers were drafted first.

Usage

```
draftlottery
```

Format

31 obs. of 13 variables

Day Day of month.

Jan Draft numbers for January birthdays by day of month.

Feb Draft numbers for February birthdays by day of month.

Mar Draft numbers for March birthdays by day of month.

Apr Draft numbers for April birthdays by day of month.

May Draft numbers for May birthdays by day of month.

Jun Draft numbers for June birthdays by day of month.

Jul Draft numbers for July birthdays by day of month.

Aug Draft numbers for August birthdays by day of month.

Sep Draft numbers for September] birthdays by day of month.

Oct Draft numbers for October birthdays by day of month.

Nov Draft numbers for November birthdays by day of month.

Dec Draft numbers for December birthdays by day of month.

Note

This is the data in "draft-lottery.txt".

References

Moore, David S. and George P. McCabe (1989). Introduction to the Practice of Statistics.

See Fienberg, S. E. (1971), Starr, N. (1997), and "Draft Lottery (1969)", Wikipedia.org for further discussion.

EtruscanItalian *Etruscan-Italian Data*

Description

This data provides measurements of ancient Etruscan skulls and modern Italian skulls.

Usage

```
EtruscanItalian
```

Format

154 obs. of 2 variables:

x skull measurement

group character: Etruscan or Italian

flicker *Flicker Data*

Description

Critical flicker frequency and iris color of the eye for 19 individuals.

Usage

```
flicker
```

Format

19 obs. of 2 variables:

Colour Eye colour: Brown, Green, or Blue

Flicker Critical flicker frequency in cycles/sec.

Details

Critical flicker frequency is the highest frequency at which the flicker in a flickering light source can be detected by the individual.

Source

http://www.statsci.org/data/general/flicker.txt

https://gksmyth.github.io/ozdasl/general/flicker.html

References

Smyth, Gordon K (2011). Australasian Data and Story Library (OzDASL). https://gksmyth.github.io/ozdasl.

four_players *Four Players Home Plate Statistics*

Description

Grouped hit and home run data over regions over the zone for four players over the 2018-2023 baseball seasons. From Baseball Savant https://baseballsavant.mlb.com/

Usage

```
four_players
```

Format

64 obs. of 12 variables:

PX interval of values of plate_x

PZ interval of values of plate_z

BIP count of balls in play

H count of hits

HR count of home runs

H_Rate hit rate

HR_Rate home run rate

Z_H z-score of hit rate

Z_HR z-score of home run rate

Player chr: Player name

px midpoint of PX interval

pz midpoint of PZ interval

`hubble` *Hubble Space Telescope Data*

Description

Distances and velocities measured for 24 galaxies containing Cepheid stars to measure the Hubble constant.

Usage

```
hubble
```

Format

24 obs. of 3 variables:

Galaxy A label to identify the galaxy (a factor)

Velocity Relative velocity in kilometers per second

Distance Distance in Mega parsecs

Source

Freedman et al. 2001. The Astrophysical Journal 553:47-72: Tables 4 and 5.

References

Freedman et al. (2001) Final results from the Hubble space telescope key project to measure the Hubble constant. The Astrophysical Journal (553), 47-72. Wood, S.N. (2017) Generalized Additive Models: An Introduction with R. CRC

lunatics *Massachusetts Lunatics Data*

Description

Data from an 1854 survey by the Massachusetts Commission on Lunacy.

Usage

```
lunatics
```

Format

14 obs. of 6 variables:

COUNTY Name of county.

NBR Number of lunatics by county.

DIST Distance to nearest mental health center.

POP County population 1950 (thousands).

PDEN County population density per square mile.

PHOME Percent of lunatics cared for at home.

References

J.M. Hunter, "Need and Demand for Mental Health Care: Massachusetts 1854," The Geographic Review, 77:2 (April 1987), pp 139-156.

nyc.marathon *New York City Marathon Data*

Description

Gender, age, and completion time (in minutes) for 276 people who completed the 2010 New York City Marathon.

Usage

```
nyc.marathon
```

Format

276 obs. of 3 variables:

Gender female or male

Minutes Time of runner in minutes

Age Age of runner

PATIENT *Cancer Survival Times Data*

Description

Survival times of cancer patients with advanced cancer of the stomach, bronchus, colon, ovary or breast, whose treatment included supplemental ascorbate.

Usage

```
PATIENT
```

Format

17 obs. of 5 variables:

stomach survival times for stomach cancer patients

bronchus survival times for bronchus cancer patients

colon survival times for colon cancer patients

ovary survival times for ovary cancer patients

breast survival times for breast cancer patients

Details

See the text for details on how to input this data directly from the file PATIENT.DAT.

Note

This is the data from "PATIENT.DAT" with column headings added. As input, the data is in wide format and should be stacked (long format) for a one-way ANOVA. See the text for details.

Source

Hand et al. (1994).

References

Cameron and Pauling (1978).

peanuts *Peanuts Aflatoxin Data*

Description

The peanuts data records levels of a toxin (aflatoxin) in batches of peanuts.

Usage

```
peanuts
```

Format

34 obs. of 2 variables:

Percent percentage of non-contaminated peanuts in the batch

Aflatoxin average level of aflatoxin in parts per billion

Source

Hand et al. (1994)

poison *Poison Survival Data*

Description

Survival times in units of 10 hours for animals exposed to different poisons.

Usage

```
poison
```

Format

48 obs. of 3 variables:

Time survival time in units of 10 hours

Poison poison: I, II, III

Treatment treatment: A, B, C, D

Source

Box, G. E. P., Hunter, W. G. and Hunter, J. S. (1978), Statistics for Experimenters: An Introduction to Design, Data Analysis, and Model Building, Wiley, New York.

rounding *Rounding First Base Data*

Description

Times required to round first base for 22 baseball players using three styles: rounding out, a narrow angle and a wide angle. The goal is to determine if the method of rounding first base has a significant effect on times to round first base.

Usage

```
rounding
```

Format

66 obs. of 3 variables:

times time

method factor with 3 levels: NarrowAngle, RoundOut, WideAngle

block player ID (integer)

Source

Hollander and Wolfe (1999) Table 7.1, page 274.

SiRstv *NIST SiRstv Data*

Description

Measurements of bulk resistivity of silicon wafers made at NIST with 5 probing instruments on each of 5 days.

Usage

```
SiRstv
```

Format

25 obs. of 2 variables:

Instrument replicate

Resistance resistance

Details

https://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/strd/anova/SiRstv_info.html

Source

https://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/strd/anova/SiRstv.html

References

NIST Standard Reference Datasets: https://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/strd/index.html

---

`snowfall` *Buffalo and Cleveland Snowfall Data*

Description

Total snowfall in inches for the cities Buffalo and Cleveland for the seasons 1968-69 through 2008-09.

Usage

```
snowfall
```

Format

41 obs. of 3 variables:

SEASON character: winter season identified by years

Cleveland Cleveland snowfall

Buffalo Buffalo snowfall

`statgrades` *Statistics Grades*

Description

Grades from an undergraduate statistics class at BGSU.

Usage

```
statgrades
```

Format

23 obs. of 7 variables:

ID Student ID; integer 1:23

Exam1 Percent grade on Exam 1

Exam2 Percent grade on Exam 2

HW Percent grade on homework

Final Percent grade on Final Exam

Major Major coded 1, 2, 3

Group Group coded 1, 2

`twinIQ` *Twins IQ Data*

Description

Twins IQ Data

Usage

```
twinIQ
```

Format

Data frame of Burt's IQ data for twins: 27 obs. of 3 variables

Foster IQ of twin raised with foster parents.

Biological IQ of twin raised with biological parents.

Social Social class of biological parents (high, low, middle)

Source

Burt, C. (1966). The genetic estimation of differences in intelligence: A study of monozygotic twins reared together and apart. Br. J. Psych., 57, 147-153. Data is provided in R packages faraway and UsingR.

twins *Twins Income and Education Levels Data*

Description

The data were collected at the 16th Annual Twins Day Festival in Twinsburg, Ohio, in August 1991. 495 adult twins were interviewed. The original study aimed to investigate 'By how much will another year of schooling most likely raise one's income?' Pairs of twins provide a control on confounding factors such as intelligence, family background, etc.

Usage

```
twins
```

Format

183 obs. of 16 variables:

DLHRWAGE the difference (twin 1 minus twin 2) in the logarithm of hourly wage, given in dollars.

DEDUC1 the difference (twin 1 minus twin 2) in self-reported education, given in years.

AGE Age in years of twin 1.

AGESQ AGE squared.

HRWAGEH Hourly wage of twin 2.

WHITEH 1 if twin 2 is white, 0 otherwise.

MALEH 1 if twin 2 is male, 0 otherwise.

EDUCH Self-reported education (in years) of twin 2.

HRWAGEL Hourly wage of twin 1.

WHITEL 1 if twin 1 is white, 0 otherwise.

MALEL 1 if twin 1 is male, 0 otherwise.

EDUCL Self-reported education (in years) of twin 1.

DEDUC2 the difference (twin 1 minus twin 2) in cross-reported education.

DTEN the difference (twin 1 minus twin 2) in tenure, or number of years at current job.

DMARRIED the difference (twin 1 minus twin 2) in marital status, where 1 signifies "married" and 0 signifies "unmarried".

DUNCOV the difference (twin 1 minus twin 2) in union coverage, where 1 signifies "covered" and 0 "uncovered".

Note

There are 183 cases; 147 complete cases. Twin 1's cross-reported education is the number of years of schooling completed by twin 1 as reported by twin 2. For data analysis, the logarithm of the hourly wage is typically used instead of hourly wage.

Source

Guido Imbens, PhD. UCLA, Department of Economics.

References

Ashenfelter, Orley and Krueger, Alan. "Estimates of the Economic Return to Schooling from a New Sample of Twins." The American Economic Review 84.5 (Dec. 1994) 1157-1173.

`utley2006` *Chase Utley's Hitting Data for 2006*

Description

Chase Utley's Hitting Data for 2006

Usage

```
utley2006
```

Format

160 obs. of 6 variables:

Game game

Date date

PA plate appearances

AB at-bats

R home runs

H hits

Details

During the 2006 baseball season, Chase Utley of the Philadelphia Phillies had a hitting streak of 35 games, which is one of the best hitting streaks in baseball history.

Source

J. Albert

wasterunup *Waste Run-up Data*

Description

The 'Waste Run-up' data (Koopmans 1987, p. 86) reports weekly percentage waste of cloth by five different supplier plants of Levi-Strauss, relative to cutting from a computer pattern.

Usage

```
wasterunup
```

Format

22 obs. of 5 variables:

PT1 weekly percentage waste of cloth for Plant 1

PT2 weekly percentage waste of cloth for Plant 2

PT3 weekly percentage waste of cloth for Plant 3

PT4 weekly percentage waste of cloth for Plant 4

PT5 weekly percentage waste of cloth for Plant 5

Note

There are missing values.

webhits *Webpage Hits Data*

Description

The number of daily visits to the author's website was obtained using Google Analytics. The data is summarized by week.

Usage

```
webhits
```

Format

35 obs. of 2 variables:

Week Week number

Hits Number of web hits

Source

J. Albert

`world.record.mile` *World Record Mile Data*

Description

Mile run world record progression as recorded by the International Amateur Athletics Federation (IAAF). The dataset includes 32 world records for men ratified by the IAAF, and 29 world records for women both in the pre-IAAF and IAAF eras.

Usage

```
world.record.mile
```

Format

276 obs. of 3 variables:

Gender chr: female or male

Time chr: time as "mm:ss"

mm num: The whole minutes "mm" part of Time

ss num: The seconds "ss" part of Time

seconds num: time expressed in seconds

Athlete chr: Name

Nationality chr: nationality

Date chr: date

Year num: year

Source

Wikipedia page https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mile_run_world_record_progression

Index