

Package ‘FastHamming’

July 21, 2025

Title Fast Computation of Pairwise Hamming Distances

Type Package

Version 1.2

Depends R (>= 4.0.0)

Description Pairwise Hamming distances are computed between the rows of a binary (0/1) matrix using highly optimized 'C' code. The input is an integer matrix where each row represents a binary feature vector and returns a symmetric integer matrix of pairwise distances. Internally, rows are bit-packed into 64-bit words for fast XOR-based comparisons, with hardware-accelerated popcount operations to count differences. 'OpenMP' parallelization ensures efficient performance for large matrices.

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Encoding UTF-8

RoxygenNote 7.3.2

SystemRequirements C compiler (C99), OpenMP

NeedsCompilation yes

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hamming_distance *Pairwise Hamming distances*

Description

Computes the pairwise Hamming distances between rows of a binary matrix.

Usage

```
hamming_distance(X, nthreads = NULL)
```

Arguments

X A binary (0/1) numeric matrix.

nthreads Integer; number of OpenMP threads to use. If NULL (the default) use all available cores,

Value

An integer matrix of pairwise Hamming distances.

Examples

```
n <- 10000
m <- 1000
set.seed(2468)
X <- matrix(sample(0:1, n * m, replace = TRUE), nrow = n)
# Use all available threads
system.time(result <- hamming_distance(X))
# limit to 2 threads
system.time(hamming_distance(X, nthreads = 2))
```

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